Index

; as .INI file comment character, 159

! as field delimiter, 128
* denoting built-in devices in SYSTEM.INI entries, 100, 193
^ in WIN.INI, 171

.2GR grabber files, 94, 290, 184, 409, 410
[.3gr] font sections in SETUP.INF, 96
32-bit disk access, 193, 245, 520-523
386 enhanced mode Windows. *See also* Standard mode Windows; Windows 3.1
described, 63, 238-239
memory
expanded memory, 238, 240-243, 249
extended memory, 239
system requirements, 9, 63, 217, 420
virtual memory, 243-247
networks, 36, 370-373
optimizing, 260, 271
removing support for, 502
troubleshooting, 34-36, 420-422
[386enh] section in SYSTEM.INI, 117, 193-218
.3GR grabber files, 94, 184, 290, 409, 410
386MAX memory manager, 34, 93, 154, 243, 247, 373, 421
[386 max] section in SETUP.INF, 93
3C505 Network Adapter Card, 375
3Com networks, 102, 143, 374-375
80286 and 80386 machines
files installed during Setup, 105-106,
memory, 228-229, 234, 247
system requirements, 9
8086 and 8088 machines, 229, 231
8514 display, 104-105, 139, 150, 312-314, 411

A

A20 handler, 35, 44, 118, 193, 418
Acer computer, 35, 418
Adapter card. *See* Display adapter
Adapter segment, 231, 240, 241, 447, 455
Ad Lib, *See* MIDI
Administrative Setup (setup /a), 72-74
Adobe Type Manager (ATM), 28, 32, 44, 313, 330
Advanced Power Management driver, 140, 150
All ChargeCard, 375
ALR computers, troubleshooting, 12
AMI BIOS, troubleshooting, 12
Anarkey, 405
ANSI character set, 76, 188, 310, 315, 317
API (application programming interface), defined, 447
Append utility (MS-DOS), 405, 414
Apple LaserWriter Plus, 333
Application. *See also* Non-Windows applications; Windows applications
defined, 284, 447
files copied during Windows installation, 107-108
running at Windows startup, 168
Windows *vs.* non-Windows, described, 284
Application execution error, 39
Application swap files, 243-244, 290

APPS.INF
content summary, 121-125
customizing, 133
editing procedure, 87
format, 88-89
non-Windows applications with PIF data in, 296-297
Apricot Laser printer, 325
ARCNet, 36, 11
Arial font, 113, 310, 311, 317-320
Artisoft LANtastic, 31, 113, 102-103, 375-377, 406
ASCII character set, 310
ASP Integrity Toolkit, 404
Aspect ratio, and fonts, 314
AST computer, troubleshooting, BIOS, 12
AT computer. *See* IBM AT
ATI display adapter, 411
AT&T computer, 138, 139, 149, 187-188, 418
Attrib command (MS-DOS), 369
Audio CD, troubleshooting, 49, 435
Austin computers, troubleshooting, 12
Auto-detection for Setup, troubleshooting, 401, 432
AUTOEXEC.BAT
editing, with System Editor, 161
modifying during Setup, 369
optimizing MS-DOS 5.0 configuration, 248
running a shared copy of Windows, 368
troubleshooting, 13-14, 398, 413, 416, 432
AutoFont Support files, 315
Automated Setup (setup /h), 75-81
Award BIOS, troubleshooting, 12

B

Backfilling and bank switching, 211, 231, 234, 447
Banyan VINES, 31, 102-103, 143, 150, 377-378
Batch Mode Setup. *See* Automated Setup
Baud rate, 174
BIOS (basic input/output system)
EBIOS identified in Setup, 120
SYSTEM.INI entries, 199
troubleshooting, 12, 23, 37, 421
Bitmap files, for wallpaper, 153-154
Bitstream fonts, 29, 34, 315, 336, 426
Windows Resource Kit
Block devices, 34, 113
[Blowaway] section in SETUP.INF, 116
[Blue Max] section in SETUP.INF, 93
Bold
document and syntax conventions, 4, 6, 159
font characteristic, 310, 313
Boolean, as .INI entry value, 159
[Boot] section in SYSTEM.INI, 184-186
[Boot.Description] section in SYSTEM.INI, 187
Boot disk, creating, 13, 14, 398
BOOT.SYS, 406
Break points, 206, 213
Buffers
COM port, 196
data transfer, 209, 372
defined, 447
DMA, 198, 201, 208, 372

Buffers, *continued*
double buffering, defined, 449
FIFO, 196
hard disk, 201
keyboard, 202
network, 208-209, 218, 372
non-Windows applications requirements, 190
permanent swap file, 210
printing from serial ports, 344
settings in CONFIG.SYS, 259
Building-font-database message, 328-329

C

Cannot-find-file error message, 414-415
Canon Laser Beam printer fonts, 336-337
Caret (^), and filename extensions, 171
CD (audio) troubleshooting, 49
CD-ROM, 21, 119, 435-436
CEMM.EXE, 243, 247, 448
CGA display, 145, 147, 149, 150
Character-based interface, defined, 448
Character sets, 314
ANSI, 310, 315, 321
ASCII, 310
extended character codes, 321
matching screen fonts to printer fonts, 316
OEM, 310, 315, 321
Windows 3.1, 316, 317
Characters-per-inch (CPI), 311, 322
Chips and Technologies, troubleshooting, 12, 410-411
Chkdsk command (MS-DOS), 260
Clean-boot floppy, 13, 14, 398
Client application, defined, 353, 448
Clipboard
data formats and OLE, 355-356
non-Windows applications, 291
Clock speed, 448
CMOS, 12, 25, 213, 430, 448
Code pages
defined, 448
files in Setup, 97, 99
translation tables, 147, 188
U.S., 146, 448
[Codepages] section in SETUP.INF, 99
Code segments, kinds of, 236
Color, 182, 207, 222
[Colors] section in WIN.INI, 182
COMMAND.COM, for troubleshooting, 13-14
Command environment, 189
Command prompt, 448
Comments, in initialization files, 159
Communications driver, 140, 184
Compaq, MS-DOS version, 35, 433
COM port
in 386 enhanced mode, 206
buffering, 196
configuring, 174, 195-197
driver, 140, 184
hardware interrupts, 25, 197, 343
printing from, 343-345
ROM BIOS address conflicts, 346-348
troubleshooting, 19, 31, 427-428
Compound documents
Clipboard support, 354-356
described, 352-358, 448
Compound documents, *continued*
Edit menu commands supporting, 354, 357-358
File Manager support, 354-355
Compressed files, and installing Windows 3.1, 59
Computers
compatible with Windows 3.1, 488-494
identified in Setup, 117-118
specifying for Automated Setup, 78
CONFIG.SYS
editing, with System Editor, 161
network adapter cards in, 371
optimizing performance, 248, 259
troubleshooting, 13-14, 398, 413, 432
Context-sensitive help, 273, 277, 300
CONTROL.INF
content summary, 126-128
editing procedure, 87
format, 88-89

Windows installation, 77

CONTROL.INI, 161, 222
Control Panel
changing values in .INI files, 159

initialization (.INI) file, 222

installation information (.INF) file, 126-128

maintaining Windows with, 82

multimedia extensions, 46

supporting files, 151

CONTROL.SRC, 161
Conventional memory
described, 228-229

freeing, 263

operating problems, 44

specifying for PIFs, 301

Windows operating modes, 217, 235, 238

Copy command (MS-DOS), 59, 73
Core files (Windows), 136-137, 250-251
[Country] section in CONTROL.INF, 128
Courier font, 112, 313, 314, 317, 320, 336
Courier New font, 318, 320
CPU (central processing unit), 448
CTRL+ALT+DEL
defining behavior, in SYSTEM.INI, 204

when to use, 256, 294-295

Cursor, WIN.INI entry, 164
Customizing files
changing .INF files for

custom applications, 130

custom groups to Program Manager, 132

custom PIF information, 133

custom Setup, 128

creating custom installation script, 77-78

D

Data Physician Plus, 404
[Data] section in SETUP.INF, 90
Date, defining formats, 172
DDE (dynamic data exchange), defined, 439
Debugging COM ports, 19, 346-347
DEC Pathworks, 102, 143 150, 381, 379-382
Default

_DEFAULT.PIF, 285, 289, 294, 300, 305-306
Deleting files, 155, 500-504
[DelFiles] section in SETUP.INF, 107-108
Demand paging, 448, 451
Desktop, 169-170, 182, 403, 442
[Desktop] section in WIN.INI, 169, 170
Destination document (OLE), 353
Device
defined in WIN.INI, 181

global, 201

synonyms in SYSTEM.INI, 183

Device command (MS-DOS), 264
Device contention, and non-Windows applications, 291
Device drivers. *See also* specific device driver types
defined, 449

memory management, 230

specifying during installation, 77-78

SYSTEM.INI entries, 187, 204

troubleshooting, 10, 34, 46, 430

Devicehigh command (MS-DOS), 248, 264-265, 413
[Devices] section in WIN.INI, 181
[Dialog] section in SETUP.INF, 90
Direct Graphics Interface Standard (DGIS) display adapter, 412
Direct memory access. *See* DMA
Discardable code segment (in Windows applications), 236, 449
Disk cache, 416, 441, 449. *See also* SMARTDrive
Disk compacting utility, 245, 260
Diskless workstation, 74, 259, 262, 369
Disk partition, troubleshooting, 13-14
Disk space. *See also* Swap files
freeing by deleting files, 155, 500-504

TrueType requirements, 320

[Disks] section in SETUP.INF, 91
Disk swapping. *See* Swap files
Display adapters
compatible with Windows 3.1, 139, 495

resolutions, supported by Windows 3.1, 144-145

SYSTEM.INI entries, 194, 198

troubleshooting, 20, 26, 408-420

Display driver
files, 139

identified in Setup, 94-96
optimizing performance, 260
SYSTEM.INI entry, 185
troubleshooting, 20, 27, 37, 44, 403, 408-412
[Display] section in SETUP.INF, 95, 129
DLL (dynamic-link library), 449
.DLL filename extension, 138
DMA (direct memory access)
buffers, 198, 201
defined, 449
EISA machines, 199
Micro Channel machines, 207
network and paging, 207
page addresses, 206
[Dontfind] section in APPS.INF, 121
DOS. *See* MS-DOS
Doscue, 405
DOS extender. *See* Extended memory manager
[Dos mouse.driver] section in SETUP.INF, 101
DOSX.EXE, 90, 136, 150, 290
Dot matrix printers, 317, 322, 340
Double buffering, 70, 201, 255-256, 439
Double-click, defining, 165
Doubledisk, 406
Downloadable soft fonts
changing typeface names for, 337-338
described, 312, 320-321, 330, 449
Downloadable soft fonts, *continued*
font installers, 140-141, 326-328
HPPCL, 324-330
page limit message, 330
PostScript, 336
TrueType installation, 320
DPMI (DOS Protected Mode Interface), 237, 239, 295, 449
Drivers. *See also* Display drivers; Keyboard drivers; Memory drivers; Mouse drivers; Multimedia drivers; Printer drivers, Sound drivers; System drivers
described, 136-137
identified in Setup, 94-97, 100-101, 113-114, 126
incompatible drivers, in Setup, 58, 66
MS-DOS drivers for use with Windows 3.1, 148
removing files, 500
requirements in UMBs, 264-266
switches for MS-DOS system drivers, 258
SYSTEM.INI entries, 185
third-party, troubleshooting, 10, 27, 31, 399
virtual support files, 150
Windows Driver Library, 443
[Drivers] section in SYSTEM.INI, 187
.DRV (printer driver) file, 340
Dr. Watson, and general protection faults, 37, 434
DSWAP.EXE file, 150
DTK BIOS, troubleshooting, 12
Dynamic data exchange (DDE), defined, 449
Dynamic-link library (DLL), defined, 449, 452

E

[Ebios] section in SETUP.INF, 120
Editing
.INI and .SRC files, 159-161
using System Editor, 160-161
Edit menu commands and OLE, 357-358
Edit utility (MS-DOS), 160
EGA display device
driver and grabber files, 139, 149
fonts, 104-105, 312-314
SYSTEM.INI entries, 199
troubleshooting, 27
virtual support files, 150
EGA.SYS, 148
EISA (Extended Industry Standard Architecture) bus machines, 197, 199, 240, 449
[Embedding] section in WIN.INI, 178
EMM. *See* Expanded memory manager
EMM386.EXE
backfilling with, 234
defined, 230, 449
deleting file, 155
driver, 148
emulating expanded memory, 228, 231, 258, 296
incompatibility with memory expansion board, 259

loading in CONFIG.SYS, 259, 264, 371

network issues, 273, 284

non-Windows applications, 238, 240, 242, 243, 296

optimizing performance, 266-268, 268-269

troubleshooting, 413-417

EMMExclude=
display driver conflicts, 411

excluding UMB ranges, 199-200, 204, 212, 215

troubleshooting UMB conflicts, 416-417, 420-421, 433

EMS. *See* Expanded Memory Specification
EMS memory. *See* Expanded memory
Environment variables, 189, 301
EPT ports, 174, 345-346
Error 20 message, 330
ESDI controllers, 421
Etherlink, identified in Setup, 119
Ethernet, troubleshooting, 11, 36
Exec command (MS-DOS), 136
Expanded memory. *See also* Expanded memory managers (EMM); Expanded Memory Specification (EMS)
board or card, 228, 234, 237-238, 242, 296

described, 228-229, 235, 449

driver, 209

LIM 3.2 and 4.0 EMS, 231, *illus.* 233

problems with, 235

upper memory area, *illus.* 232

in Windows

386 enhanced mode, 238, 240-243

non-Windows applications, 230, 241, 301, 303

standard mode, 237-238

SYSTEM.INI entries, 194, 199-200, 209, 213, 214

troubleshooting, 415-417

Expanded memory managers (EMM). *See also* EMM386.EXE
386 managers, 242-243, 456

backfilling and bank switching, 234

emulating expanded memory, 228, 230, 231, 258, 296, 449

ignoring third-party managers, 201

QEMM–386, 454, 515-518

troubleshooting, 23-34

Expanded Memory Specification (EMS), 230-235, 449, 450
Expanding files, 61, 152
Extended memory. *See also* Extended memory managers
described, 228-229, 450

requirements for

386 enhanced mode, 9, 238-239, 250, 420

non-Windows applications, 237, 301, 303, 424

standard mode, 9, 235-237, 418

Windows, 9, 418, 420

SYSTEM.INI entries, 194, 213-214

troubleshooting, 34, 424

Extended memory managers (XMM). *See also* HIMEM.SYS
defined, 450

drivers, 236, 418-420

troubleshooting, for standard mode, 418-419

Windows 3.1, 150, 237, 247-248

Windows Setup, 90

Extended Memory Specification (XMS), 230, 450
[Extensions] section in WIN.INI, 171

F

FaceLift. *See* Bitstream FaceLift
Fastopen utility (MS-DOS), 406
File. *See also* specific types
copying

additional files to a user's directory, 130

from installation disks, 63

files for Windows installation, 105-108

corruption, 43

deleted in Setup, 107-108

deleting to free disk space, 155, 500-504

expanding, 17

filenames translated in Setup, 115
ignored in Setup, 121
miscellaneous hardware and other support files, 154
printing to a file, 31, 33
removing, 500-504
file= settings in CONFIG.SYS, 259
FILE:, WIN.INI entry, 174
File allocation table (FAT), 262
File handles, 259, 373
File Manager
changing values in .INI files, 159, 223
customizing, 278-279
initialization (.INI) files, 223
new features in Windows 3.1, 277
OLE support, 279, 354-355
Filename extensions
associated with filenames, 171
defined in WIN.INI, 171
.PIF, 287
Filenames
translated in Setup, 115
working with long filenames, 370
File Size Information, Windows Resource Kit utility, 441
FINSTALL.DIR file, 327-328
Fixed font, 144, 311, 316
Floppy drive, troubleshooting, 22-23, 25, 202
Font. *See also* Downloadable soft fonts; HPPCL printer fonts; PostScript fonts; Printer fonts
cartridges
dot-matrix printers, 322
HP LaserJet-compatible, 323-324
installing in printers, 316
Microsoft 1Z font cartridge, 314
PostScript, 336
converters, 27, 425
dot matrix printer fonts, 317, 322, 340
duplicate font names, 316-317
files, 104-105, 112, 144-147, 501
font families in Windows, 310
font matching in Windows, 316-317
installing, 315-316
kinds of
printer fonts, 312, 320-337
raster fonts, 311, 313-314
screen fonts, 175, 312
TrueType fonts, 311, 318-320
vector fonts, 311, 315. 317, 456
substituting font names, 175
Font cache, 318-319
FontEdit utility, 315
Font Installer, for HP LaserJet, 315-316, 321, 324-337
Font mapping table, 316
Font Metrics dialog box, 338
[Fonts] section in WIN.INI, 175
[fontSubstitutes] section in WIN.INI, 117, 175
.FOT file, 318

G

GDI
.EXE file, 137, 250
heap, 251, 442
General protection (GP) faults, 27, 37-38, 431-434
Grabber
application execution error, 39
defined, 94, 408, 450
files, 148-149, 290, 292
identified in Setup, 96
SYSTEM.INI entries, 184
troubleshooting, 26, 408-410, 423
Graphical user interface (GUI), defined, 450
Graphics adapter. *See* Display adapter
Graphics utility (MS-DOS), 405
Graphics Viewer, Windows Resource Kit utility, 440
Groups. *See* Program Manager group
[Group#] sections in SETUP.INF, 110-113, 133
[Groups] section in PROGMAN.INI, 220
.GRP file, 369
GUI (graphical user interface), 450

H

Handshaking, 342, 344
Hard disk
correcting interleave without reformatting, 258
ensuring maximum space, 263
interrupts, 25, 217
optimizing performance, 258-260
printing, space requirements, 30, 32
Stacker, 17
troubleshooting, 24, 34
Hardware
adapters, and problems with expanded memory, 235
compatible with Windows 3.1, 487-498
creating custom Setup, 129
general protection faults, 37
manufacturer support, 482-483
multimedia, 47-51
optimizing performance, 258-259, 271
support files, 154
troubleshooting, 21-26, 35, 44, 430, 442
Headland Technologies display adapter, 410
Help window, WIN.INI entries, 178-179
Helvetica font, 175, 320
Helv font, 107, 314
Hewlett-Packard
EBIOS for 80386 computer, 120, 150
Intellifont, disabling, 28
keyboard driver, 135
mouse driver, 139, 148
MS-DOS version, 35
plotters, 332, 427
Printer Control Language (HPPCL), 323
printer drivers, 140
printer fonts, 323-333
soft font installer files, 141
system driver (for HP Vectra), 138
Type Director, 315
Vectra, 138, 419
virtual support files, 150
High area. *See* High memory area (HMA); Upper memory area
High memory area (HMA)
defined, 228, 450
disabling a network's HMA option, 373
loading MS-DOS 5.0 into, 248, 263-264
troubleshooting, 413-415
HIMEM.SYS
accessing extended memory, 229, 230, 236, 239
file, 148
loading in CONFIG.SYS, 259
optimizing, 248
troubleshooting, 412, 416, 418
"Hints," for TrueType, 318
HP DeskJet printer fonts, 331-332
HP PaintJet printer fonts, 332

HPPCL-compatible printers
driver files, 141
fonts, 317, 321, 323-331
setting up unsupported printers in Windows, 340
types of, 330, 331
HPPCL printer fonts
described, 323
downloadable soft fonts
font summary file, 328-329
installing, 324
permanent *vs.* temporary downloading, 325-326
recovering fonts after reinstalling Windows, 326-328
soft font limits, 315, 330
font cartridges, 323-324
memory settings for, 323
HP plotter printer fonts, 332

I

IBM 4019 Laser Printer fonts, 337
IBM computer
AT, A20 handler, 419
DOS LAN requester. *See* IBM computer, OS/2 LAN Server
MS-DOS version, 35, 433
OS/2 LAN Server, 102, 383
PC LAN Program, 102, 143, 383-384
PS/2 computer, 24, 25, 150, 204, 412
IDE drive, troubleshooting, 24, 217
[incompTSR#] sections in SETUP.INF, 113, 401
Independent software vendor (ISV), defined, 450
.INI file, 369
Initialization (.INI) files. *See also* CONTROL.INI; PROGMAN.INI; SYSTEM.INI; WIN.INI; WINFILE.INI
content summary, 158-159
editing procedure, 159-161
format, 158, 159
preserving, after reinstalling Windows, 15
source files, 161
updated in Setup, 116
[Ini.upd.*] sections in SETUP.INF, 116
[Installable drivers] section in SETUP.INF, 114
Installation disks, 59
Installation information (.INF) files. *See also* APPS.INF; CONTROL.INF; SETUP.INF
content summary, 86-87
customizing, 128-133
editing procedure, 87
format, 158-159
Installing Windows 3.1
Administrative Setup option (setup /a), 72-74
AUTOEXEC.BAT modifications, 368-369
Automated Setup (setup /h), 58, 74-81
changing values in .INI files, 159
creating system settings scripts for multiple systems, 76-81
customizing, 60-61, 74, 76-81, 128-134
Custom Setup, 58, 62, 64-65
Express Setup, 58, 62, 64
from floppy disks, 59
hardware identification, 65-66
installation information (.INF) file, 88-120
maintaining Windows with Setup, 82-83
MS-DOS Mode Setup, 58, 63-68, 401-402
Network Setup (setup /n), 73-75
new Setup features, 58
overview, 57-62
setting up multiple systems
Installing Windows 3.1, *continued*
Automated Setup option (setup /h), 72, 75-76
creating a system settings script, 76-81
setting up on a network
Administrative Setup option (setup /a), 72-

74
disabling pop-up service to prevent Setup failure, 370
Network Setup option (setup /n), 72, 74-75
on network server *vs.* workstations, 74
overview, 71-72
shared Windows files, 72-73
setting up on a single workstation, 71
specifying the WINDOWS directory, 64
switches for Windows Setup command, 60
SYSTEM.INI settings, 370-371
technical discussion, 62-71
troubleshooting, 9-17, 399-403
upgrading from an earlier version, 64-65
Windows Mode Setup, 58, 68-71, 402-403
Insufficient memory, 43
INT 13, 252-253, 520-522
INT 21, 349, 350, 520-522
Intel, snapin, 24, 386
Intellifont. *See* Hewlett-Packard Intellifont
International support in Windows
formats defined for Control Panel, 128, 172-173
support files, 138, 147
WIN.INI entries, 172-173
Interrupts
32-bit disk access, 520-522
COM ports, 19, 196, 197
defined, 451
floppy drives, 22
hard disks, 24, 217
keyboards, 193, 194, 203
list of, 25
memory-resident software, 202, 211
mouse, 18, 208
network, 36, 430
printers, 165, 213
system timer, 214
virtual machines, 201
[Intl] section in WIN.INI, 172-173
Invisible Software—NET/30 For Windows, 384
I/O port, troubleshooting, 430
[IO.*] sections in CONTROL.INF, 126-129
IPX Upgrade utility from Microsoft, 444
IRQ. *See* Interrupts
ISA computers (adapter locations), 240-241, 372, 433, 441
ISV (independent software vendor), 450
Italic
document and syntax conventions, 4-6
font characteristic, 310, 313

J

Join utility (MS-DOS), 405

K

Kernel, 90, 107, 137, 250, 451
Keyboard
buffer, 202
compatible with Windows 3.1, 495
defining behavior, 166
drivers, 97, 138, 185, 187, 202
identified in Setup, 97
interrupts, 25, 203
Keyboard, *continued*
language tables, 138
password, 204
reboot, 204, 294-295
tables, 98, 128, 138
timeslicing, 202
troubleshooting, 12, 422
[Keyboard.drivers] section in SETUP.INF, 97
[Keyboard] section in SYSTEM.INI, 187-188
[Keyboard.tables] section in SETUP.INF, 98
[Keyboard.types] section in SETUP.INF, 97, 129
Keyname, defined, 87, 158

L

Language
code page, 188
defining international usage, 173

drivers and libraries, 138, 147, 185
identified in Setup, 120
supported by Windows 3.1, 147, 458
used for Windows Setup, 91
[Language] section in SETUP.INF, 120
LAN Manager 348, 451, 456. *See also* specific networks
LanSight, 405
LANtastic. *See* Artisoft LANtastic
Laser printers, and unsupported printer compatibility, 340
LaserTools, 406
LATCP DEFINE SCB command, 380
Le Menu, 406
LIM. *See* Expanded Memory Specification (EMS)
[Lmouse] section in SETUP.INF, 101
Loadhigh command (MS-DOS)
optimizing performance with, 248, 264-265
SYSTEM.INI entries, 204
troubleshooting, 413, 416
Local heap, 251, 451
Lockit utility, 405
Logitech mouse
driver, 139, 148, 158
identified in Setup, 101
troubleshooting, 18, 407
virtual support file, 150
Lotus 1-2-3, troubleshooting, 424-425
Lotus/Intel/Microsoft (LIM). *See* Expanded Memory Specification (EMS)
LPT port
configuring, in WIN.INI, 174
default I/O starting locations for, 343
hardware interrupts, 25, 343
printing from, 342-343
troubleshooting, 31, 426-427
LPTx.DOS
printing method, 31, 174, 350, 376
troubleshooting, 427-428
WIN.INI entry, 174
LPTx.OS2. *See* LPTx.DOS
LRU (Least Recently Used) paging, 205, 246-247

M

[Machine] section in SETUP.INF, 117-118, 129
MAP ROOT command, 388
Math coprocessor, interrupts, 25
MCA. *See* Micro Channel (MCA) computers
MCI (Media Control Interface), 143, 451
[MCI Extensions] section in WIN.INI, 177
[MCI] section in SYSTEM.INI, 189
Measures, defining formats, 172
Media files, 177
Media Player, troubleshooting, 47, 437
Mem command (MS-DOS)
troubleshooting with, 413, 417, 420
viewing system memory, 229-230, 264
Memory. *See also* 386 enhanced mode memory; Expanded memory; Extended memory; High memory area (HMA); Memory drivers; Standard mode memory; Upper memory area; Virtual memory
conventional memory, 228, 260, 263, 448
DPMI *vs.* VCPI specification, 247-248
excluding upper memory settings, 372
memory conflicts, 238-239
memory protection, 451
Microsoft Diagnostics utility (MSD.EXE), 229
network memory management with Windows 3.1, 370-372
non-Windows applications and PIF settings, 229, 301-305
optimizing performance, 258-259, 262
out-of-memory errors, 43
overview, 228-229
relative addresses of different kinds of, 229
requirements, 9, 249-250
types of, 228-229
viewing, in your system, 229
Windows system resources, 250-251
Memory drivers, 230
Memory expansion board, 258-259
Memory managers, 229, 230, 373. *See also* Expanded memory managers; Extended memory managers; Virtual Memory Manager (VMM)
Memory-resident software. *See* TSRs
Micro Channel (MCA) computers
changing memory settings for network, 372
COM port settings, 197

DMA extensions, 207-208
interrupts, 197, 433
troubleshooting, 12
Microsoft 1Z font cartridge, 314
Microsoft Authorized Training Centers (ATCs), 460-466
Microsoft Certified Professional Program, 459
Microsoft Consultant Relations Program (CRP), 458
Microsoft Consulting Services (MCS), 452, 458
Microsoft Diagnostics utility (MDE.EXE), 229
Microsoft LAN Manager networks
described, 384-386
disabling expanded memory for, 385
disabling pop-up services, 386
driver, 143
identified in Setup, 102
MS-DOS LAN Manager Basic, 384
Microsoft Network
described, 387, 452
driver, 143
equivalent for other networks, 143, 368
identified in Setup, 102
MS-Net Redirector, 247, 348
Microsoft Product Support Download Service, 439
Microsoft University
authorized training centers, 470-471
training programs, 468-470
MIDI, 48, 114, 143, 150, 437
Mirror utility (MS-DOS), 405
Mode command (MS-DOS), 348
Modern font, 315, 317
Mouse. *See also* specific types
compatible with Windows 3.1, 139, 495
defining behavior, 167, 169
drivers, 139, 148, 186, 260
identified in Setup, 100-101
interrupts, 25, 208
in non-Windows applications, 26, 190, 208, 296, 424
serial mouse and COM port problems, 348
in standard mode, 192
troubleshooting, 18, 26
virtual device, 150, 208
in Windows Setup, 91
MOUSE.COM and MOUSE.SYS, 148
Mouse Systems mouse, 139, 150
Movable code segment (in Windows applications), 236, 452
MS-DOS
OEM versions and general protection faults, 433
optimizing performance, 259-260
printing to LPT ports through MS-DOS, 345-346, 426
troubleshooting, 35, 413-414
unexpected MS-DOS error #11, 423
version 5.0
compatibility with Windows 3.1, 248, 249, 269-270
device drivers for managing memory, 148, 230
loading in the high memory area, 248-249, 263-264
Windows 3.0 conflicts, 238
MS-DOS Extender. *See* Extended memory managers (XMM)
MS-DOS Mode Setup. *See also* Installing Windows 3.1
configuration identification routines, 65-66
described, 58, 63-68
failure, 68
MS-DOS version check, during Setup, 64
modifying SYSTEM.INI for system configuration, 66-67
setting the WINDOWS directory, 64
troubleshooting, 401-402
updating the Windows version, 64-65
MS-DOS Prompt, 198, 287, 373
MS-DOS system, hardware configuration, 401
MS-NET. *See* Microsoft Network
MS Sans Serif and MS Serif fonts, 112, 311, 313-314, 317
Multimedia
capabilities, supported by Windows 3.1, 143

CD-ROM, 21, 436
driver files, 114, 143
SYSTEM.INI entries, 189
troubleshooting, 46-51, 434, 435-437
WIN.INI entries, 177, 179
Multitasking. *See also* Timeslicing
defined, 448, 452, 455
demand paging and virtual memory management, 245-247
PIF Editor options, 304
problems running non-Windows applications, 373
vs. task switching, in 386 enhanced mode, 290-291
Windows *vs.* MS-DOS 5.0 task swappers, 249
Music Box, troubleshooting, 49, 436

N

Named pipes, 218, 448
NEC computer, MS-DOS version, 35
NetBIOS, 190, 208, 209, 381, 452
NetWare. *See* Novell NetWare
Network; *See also* Networks and Windows 3.1; specific network types
adapter card, 371
buffers, 208, 209, 218
Network, *continued*
compatible with Windows 3.1, 143, 401-402, 495
drivers, 143, 186, 209
interrupts, 202
printer redirection, 350
redirector software, and ROM BIOS data segment, 348-349
Token Ring, 214, 454
transport stacks, 371
virtual support files, 150
Network Assistant, Windows Resource Kit utility, 440
Networks and Windows 3.1. *See also* Network; specific network types
customizing Windows installation
modifying logon procedure to set paths, 369
restricting user actions, 221, 276
user environments, 374
installation information, 101-103
installing a shared copy of Windows
Administrative Setup (setup /a), 73-74
Automated Setup (setup /h), 76-81
copying Windows files to a user's directory, 130
forcing Network Setup option, 75, 130
Network Setup (setup /n), 74-75
procedures, 71-74
restoring previous connections, 177
IPX upgrade utility in Windows Resource Kit, 440
optimizing performance, 262, 370-373
printing, 31, 33
running a shared copy of Windows, 368-370, 443
shells, 431
supported networks
3COM, 102, 374-375
Artisoft LANtastic, 102-103, 376-377
Banyan VINES, 102-103, 377-378
DEC Pathworks, 102-103, 379-382
IBM OS/2 LAN Server, 102-103, 383
IBM PC LAN Program, 102-103, 383-384
Invisible Software—NET/30 For Windows, 384
Microsoft LAN Manager, 102-103, 384-386
Microsoft Network, 102-103, 215, 387
Novell NetWare, 102-104, 387-391
TCS 10Net, 391
Ungermann-Bass Net/One, 392

swapping pages to a network drive, 247
troubleshooting
386 enhanced mode, 36
operation, 430-431
printing, 31, 33, 428
Setup, 11, 402
virtual support for, 150
[Network] section in SETUP.INF, 101, 129
[Network] section in WIN.INI, 177
[Network_Specific] section in SETUP.INF, 103
[Network_Version] section in SETUP.INF, 102
[New.groups] section in SETUP.INF, 109
NewSpace, 405
Nonmaskable interrupts (NMI), 209, 408-409, 421
Nonpreemptive scheduling, 291
Non-Windows applications. *See also* APPS.INF; PIF Editor option; PIFs (program information files)
defined, 284, 452
display updates, 217
error messages
execution error, 39
file-change messages, 200
incorrect system version, 410
Non-Windows Applications, *continued*
out-of-memory errors, 43
system integrity violation, 40
files providing support in Windows, 146, 148-149, 290, 292
memory for
expanded memory, 231, 237-238, 296
extended memory, 236-237, 238, 239-240, 295
requirements, 229
mouse, 18, 26, 208, 296
removing support for, 503
running in Windows 3.1, 288-293, 373
scrolling, 213
setting up, 283-288
SYSTEM.INI entries for, 293
optimizing performance, 258-262
tips, 294-295
troubleshooting, 30, 409, 423-424
[NonWindowsApp] section in SYSTEM.INI, 189-191
Norton utilities
Stacker and troubleshooting, 17
troubleshooting, 41, 44, 404, 405, 407
Not-enough-memory error message, 294
Novell NetWare
described, 387-390, 452
drivers and files, 143, 387, 444
increasing the file access limit, 389
NetWare Lite, setting parameters, 391
preparing to run with Windows, 388
Printer Assistant, 406
SETUP.INF information, 102-103,
troubleshooting, 31, 33, 349, 431
updating with Microsoft IPX Upgrade utility, 444

O

Object Linking and Embedding (OLE)
creating compound documents, 352-356
support in windows, 354-356, 360
troubleshooting, 45
WIN.INI entries, 178, 360
Object Packager, 355
OEM (original equipment manufacturer)
character set, 310, 315, 317
defined, 452
font, 144, 145
[OEMdisks] section in SETUP.INF, 91
OEMSETUP.INF file, 335
Olivetti computers, 138, 139, 149, 187-188
Online support services
bulletin board forums, 472-474
library services, 478
PC magazine forums, 475-477

OnTrack Disk Manager (DMDRVR.BIN), 13-14
Operating modes. *See* 386 enhanced mode; Standard mode
Operating system, defined, 453. *See also* MS-DOS
Orientation, printing, 322
Out-of-memory errors, 43, 251, 289, 323, 417

P

Package, in compound documents, defined, 353, 443
Page fault, 243, 453
Page frames. *See also* Expanded memory
defined, 447, 453
memory conflicts in 386 enhanced mode, 235, 239, 240, 242
specifying range in SYSTEM.INI, 200, 212
troubleshooting, 417, 425
Pageswap device, 245
Page swapping. *See* Paging; Virtual memory
Page table, 206, 433
Paging. *See also* Virtual memory
buffers, 210
described 245-246, 453, 456
drive, file, and disk space, 207, 210
maximum size, 206
Paradise VGA cards, troubleshooting, 410-411
Parallel port. *See* LPT port
Parity, 174
Password, setting up protection for a workstation, 374
Path, 13-14, 181, 453
Pathworks. *See* DEC Pathworks
PC-Kwik, 404
.PCM file, 324
PC-NET, 453
PC-NFS and Windows 3.1, 519
PC Tools,
Stacker and troubleshooting, 17
troubleshooting, 17, 22, 42, 44, 404, 407
Peak/DM BIOS, troubleshooting, 12
Pen Windows, 506-514
Permanent swap file, 210, 211, 260, 262
.PFM file, 325, 326
Phoenix Cascade BIOS, 12, 419
PIF Editor options, 301-305
.PIF filename extension, 287
PIFs (program information files). *See also* APPS.INF; Non-Windows applications; PIF Editor options
changing icons in Program Manager, 287-288
modifying, 133, 305-306
overview, 299-300
setting up PIF
after Windows installation, 286, 373
during Windows installation, 121-125, 285-286
from application manufacturer, 287
[PIF] section in APPS.INF, 122-125, 133
Pipe (|), in .INI parameters, 159
Plotters
fonts, 315, 317, 321, 332
setting up unsupported printers in Windows, 340
Plus Hardcard, troubleshooting, 24, 422
Pointing devices, 129, 139, 485. *See also* Mouse
[Pointing device] section in SETUP.INF, 100, 129
Point size, font characteristic, 310, 315, 318, 453
Pop-up messages (network), 73, 370
Ports, 174, 180. *See also* COM port; LPT port
PostScript printers
cartridges, 336
described, 335-336
drivers, 141-142
fonts, 317, 333, 335-336
printing error information, 336
specifying virtual memory, 334
troubleshooting, 30, 426-427, 429
TrueType, 333-334, 335
unsupported printers in Windows, 340
Preemptive scheduling, 291
Printer. *See also* Printer fonts; specific printers
compatible with Windows 3.1, 140-142, 496-498
drivers, 27, 126-128, 140-142, 500-501
interrupts, 213
specifying during Setup, 80
troubleshooting, 30-33, 427-429
TrueType compatibility, 27, 318, 425
Printer cartridge metrics (.PCM) file, 324
Printer fonts. *See also* specific printers and printer types
character sets for, 321
defined, 312, 320
dot matrix printers, 322

HP-compatible printers, 323-333

PostScript printers, 333-336

printable screen fonts, 312, 320, 322, 453

Printer ports. *See also* COM port; LPT port
port entries in the ROM BIOS data segment, 346-348

troubleshooting, LPTx.DOS method, 345-346

.WIN.INI entries, 180, 181

[PrinterPorts] section in WIN.INI, 180
Printer Setup, 159, 315, 321
Printing
determining Windows printing method, 349

network, 177, 350

setting up unsupported printers, 340-341

technical issues related to, 339-349

troubleshooting, 30-33, 426-429

Print Manager, 168
[Progman.groups] section in SETUP.INF, 110, 132
PROGMAN.INI
contents, 219-221

modifying for custom user environments on networks, 374

preserving, after reinstalling Windows, 15

Program information files (PIFs). *See* PIFs
Program Manager. *See also* Program Manager groups
changing values in .INI files, 159

customizing, 132, 272-274, 276

initialization (.INI) file, 219-221

maintaining Windows with, 83

restricting user action, 221

Program Manager groups
created during Setup, 109-111

customized, 132, 220, 273-274

setting up shared groups, on networks, 274-275, 374

[Programs] section in WIN.INI, 181
Protected mode, 150, 239-240, 454
Pyro!, 407

Q

QEMM–386 expanded memory manager
386 enhanced mode support, 243, 247

described, 454, 515-518

networks, 373

troubleshooting, 34, 421, 517-518

Quadtel BIOS, troubleshooting, 12

R

RAM drive,
creating a RAM disk, 230

during Setup, 70

optimizing performance, 259

swap files with, 245

TEMP variable on diskless workstations, 262, 369

troubleshooting, 418-419

RAMDRIVE.SYS, 148, 259, 265
Random access memory (RAM), described, 228
Raster fonts, 145, 311, 313-315, 317, 454
README files
choosing not to install, 79

compound documents, 353

files for, 154, 443

Read-only files on network, 73, 369
Real mode, and Windows 3.1, 9
Rebooting
CTRL+ALT+DEL use, 204, 256, 294-295, 432

defining behavior, in SYSTEM.INI, 204

from a batch file, 256,

nonmaskable interrupts, 209

non-Windows applications, 294-295

Windows, after installation, 71, 77, 80-81

Reference materials, 483-486
REG.DAT file, 359, 454
REGEDIT.EXE, 360-365
Registration database, 454
described, 359

installing or modifying file types, 361-363

restoring a deleted or corrupted registration

database, 363
Registration Info Editor
described, 360
filename extensions defined, 171
installing a . REG file, 361
modifying .REG file types, 363
restoring the registration database, 363
supporting files, 151
WIN.INI entries, 178
Reinstalling Windows, 15
Resolution
display, 144-145
printer, 314, 318, 322
Restricting user actions, in Program Manager, 221
[Restrictions] section in PROGMAN.INI, 221
RIPLMEM.EXE program, 379
Roman font, 315, 317
ROM BIOS
debugging a COM port, 347-349
INT 17, 349
shadowing, 267
use of upper memory area, 212-213, 216, 231, *illus.* 232
[Run] section in SETUP.INF, 90

S

Screen fonts, 144-146, 175, 312
Screen savers, 154, 168, 374
Script font, 315, 317
SCSI
adapter card (ADAptec 1540B), 380
drive, 24, 421, 520
SDK (Windows Software Development Kit), 454
Segmentation, for Windows code, 256, 456
Semicolon, as comment character, 159
Serial communications port. *See* COM port
Server
database, 448
file, 450
network, 177, 454
print, 453
Server applications (OLE), 353, 454-455
[Settings] section in PROGMAN.INI, 219
Setup. *See* Installing Windows 3.1; Windows Resource Kit disk setup; Windows Setup
SETUP.EXE file, and installing Windows on a local drive, 66
SETUP.INF
checking during Setup, 64
content summary, 88-89
customizing, 128-133
editing procedure, 87
format, 88-89
SETUP.INF, *continued*
sections
copy-files sections for applications, 107-108
copy-files sections for Windows, 105-106
display driver, 94
fonts, 112
general installation, 89
incompatible driver, 113
keyboard and code pages, 97
mouse driver, 100
network installation, 101-103
Program Manager groups, 109-111
system configuration, 117
system fonts, 104
Windows installation, 64, 77
[Setup] section in SETUP.INF, 89
SETUP.SHH file, 76-77
Setup switches
setup /a, 73-74
setup /h, 75-76
setup /i, 65, 401
setup /n, 11, 74-75
setup /t, 400
summary, 60
Shadow RAM, 250
Shadow ROM, 420, 430, 455
Share command (MS-DOS), 368
Shared memory, troubleshooting, 430

Shared resources, 304, 455
Shell command (MS-DOS), 260
[Shell] section in SETUP.INF, 94
Shortcut keys, defined in PIFs, 302-303
SideKick, 407
Small Font, 112, 310, 314, 317
SMARTDrive 3.x, *illus.* 252
SMARTDrive 4.0
described, 252-256, 439
double buffering, *illus.* 253, 255-256
installation of, 70
optimizing Windows performance, 230, 259
Stacker, 17, 256
troubleshooting, 416, 421-422
viewing switches, 258
SMARTDrive Monitor, Windows Resource Kit utility, 441
SMARTDRV.EXE, 148
SoftCraft WYSIFonts, 315
Soft fonts. *See* Downloadable soft fonts
SoftIce Debugger, 404
Sound
drivers on Windows Resource Kit, 443
files, 154
troubleshooting, 48-51
WIN.INI entries, 179
SoundBlaster, files identified in Setup, 114
Sound Recorder, troubleshooting, 51, 436
[Sound] section in WIN.INI, 179
Source document, for OLE, 355
[Special_adapter] section in SETUP.INF, 119
Speedfxr, 407
Speedstor, troubleshooting, 13-14
Spooler, 168, 455
SQL (Structured Query Language), 455
Stacker, 13-14, 17, 66, 244, 256
Stack overflow error, 422
Stacks, in CONFIG.SYS, 422
Standard mode Windows. *See also* 386 enhanced mode Windows; Windows 3.1
described, 63, 235
memory
conventional memory, 235
expanded memory, 236-238
extended memory, 235-237
system requirements, 9, 63, 410
optimizing performance, 260
removing support for, 502
troubleshooting, 44, 418-419, 423
[Standard] section in SYSTEM.INI, 191-192
Startup directory, specifying in PIF Editor, 301
Startup group, 58, 220
Startup requirements, for Windows, 249-250
Stop-bits, 174
Subst command (MS-DOS), 390, 407
SuperPrint, troubleshooting, 32
SuperVGA, troubleshooting, 20, 411, 421
Swap disk, for non-Windows applications, 191
Swapdisk memory manager, 230
SWAPFILE.EXE, file deleted in Setup, 107
Swap files
changing size and location of, 244
creating, for virtual memory, 238, 244
non-Windows applications using, 290, 521-522
permanent, 210, 211, 244-245, 260, 262
temporary, 207, 210, 244
Virtual Memory Manager, 243-244
Swappable code segment (in Windows applications), 236
Swapsize, defined, 236
Switches, command-line
Mem command (MS-DOS), 229-230
MS-DOS system drivers, 258
PIF Editor options, 301
Setup, 60
Windows, 249
Symbol font, 112, 314, 317, 318, 333
System
configuration specified in Setup, 117-120, 401-402
modifying settings during Setup, 65-66
requirements, 9, 418, 420
System Editor, 160-161
System events, WIN.INI entries, 179
System font, 104, 144-145, 312-315
SYSTEM.INI
contents, 183-218
content summary, 183
entries for

386 enhanced mode performance, 271
conventional memory, 238, 250
disabling expanded memory, 241
hardware configurations, 66-67, 271
network performance, 272, 370-371
standard mode performance, 238
virtual memory, 246
preserving entries, after reinstalling Windows, 15
source file (SYSTEM.SRC), 66, 161
updates defined in Setup, 116
Windows 3.1 changes, 162-163
Windows installation changes, 66, 77
System integrity violation, 40
System Information screen, *illus.* 66, 77
System memory, displaying current use, 442
System Resource Monitor, Windows Resource Kit utility, 442
System resources, 250-251, 442
System screen fonts. *See* System font
[System] section in SETUP.INF, 117-120, 129
System settings script, 75-81
SYSTEM.SRC, 77, 161
SYSTEM subdirectory
defined, 58
files defined for Setup, 93, 127

T

Tandon, troubleshooting, 12
Task Manager
defined, 290, 373
specifying, 186
SYSTEM.INI entry, 186
vs. Windows Task List, 248, 249
WIN.INI entry, 164
TCS 10Net, 102, 391
TEMP directory, 369
TEMP environmental variable
"clean boot" disk, 398
optimizing performance, 262-263
printing requirements, 427
setting RAM drive as, 259
troubleshooting, 13-14, 427
Windows on a network, 369, 427
Temporary swap file
described, 243-244
optimizing performance on a network, 260, 262
SYSTEM.INI entries, 207, 210
Terminal font, 144, 313, 317
Texas Instruments Graphics Architecture (TIGA) display adapter, 412
Third-party
memory managers, 269-270
soft fonts, 316
task manager, 272
Thunder Board (Media Vision), files identified in Setup, 114
TIGA display driver, 139, 150, 412
Time
defining formats, 172
interrupts, 25, 214, 215, 373
synchronizing with CMOS clock, 213
Time-out settings, for printer ports, 180
Timer (MCI driver), 114, 143
Timer interrupts, 214, 215, 373
Timeslicing
between Windows and non-Windows applications, 291-292
defined, 455
keyboard, 422
PIF Editor options, 304
virtual machines, 207
Windows applications, 217-218
Times New Roman font, 113, 310-311, 317-318, 320
Tms Rmm font, 107, 314
Token Ring networks, 214
TopDesk, Windows Resource Kit utility, 442
Toshiba computer, 12, 412, 419
Training, 466-467, 468-471. *See also* Microsoft Authorized Training Centers (ATCs); Microsoft Certified Professional Program; Microsoft University
[Translate] section in SETUP.INF, 115
Translation buffers, 239
controlling mapping in upper memory, 239, 241, 242
freeing conventional memory, 268-269

Transmission retries, 169
Transport stack, 371
Trantor (TSCSI.SYS), 407
Troubleshooting
386 enhanced mode, 420-422
creating a “clean boot” disk, 398
desktop configuration, 403
display problems, 408
EMS memory problems, 235, 237, 415-417
fonts, 425
general protection faults, 431-433
MS-DOS configuration problems, 413-414
multimedia, 434
networks, 430-431
non-Windows applications, 423-425
printing, 426-429
Setup, 399-403
standard mode, 418-419
strategy, 396-398
TSRs, 400, 404-407
UMB conflicts, 237
TrueType
benefits, 318
Canon printers, 337
changing typeface names, 337-338
described, 311, 318-320
disk space, memory, and speed, 319-320
files, 113, 146, 318
HPPCL printers, 323
IBM 4019 laser printers, 337
installing more fonts, 315
number of fonts on a system, 320
PostScript printers, 333-335
printer support, 316, 317, 319
troubleshooting, 27, 425-426
using in Windows applications, 319, 320
WIN.INI entries, 176
[TrueType] section in WIN.INI, 176
Tseng Labs display adapter, 410
TSRs (terminate-and-stay resident software)
described, 239, 294, 455
optimizing performance, 259, 261
identified in Setup, 113, 401, 404
SYSTEM.INI entries, 202, 211, 214
troubleshooting
general protection faults, 37, 432
in Setup, 10, 13-14, 66, 400-401, 404
in Windows, 404-407, 414
.TTF file, 318
Typeface, defined, 310

U

Underscore (_), as indicator of compressed files, 59
Ungermann-Bass
network card, 392
XNS transport stack, 384
Universal printer driver, 318, 321-322, 330
Unrecoverable application error (UAE), local reboot, 204
[Update.files] section in SETUP.INF, 115
Upper memory area. *See also* Upper memory blocks (UMBs)
conflicting uses of, in 386 enhanced mode, 242
described, 228-233, 237-238
illus., 229, 232, 233
placing translation buffers in, 241
troubleshooting, 414, 415-417
Upper memory blocks (UMBs)
controlling, in 386 enhanced mode, 242
defined, 237, 455
dual display adapters, 198
excluding ranges, 199-200, 204, 212, 215, 416-417
illus., 415
mapping, 242

optimizing use of, 263-266, 266-268
troubleshooting for
386 enhanced mode, 420-421
general protection faults, 433
networks, 430
non-Windows applications, 425
USER
.EXE file, 137, 250
heap, 250-251, 442
User groups, listed by location, 479-481
User interface, defined, 450
User name, specifying in Windows Setup, 77, 79
[User] section in SETUP.INF, 92
.USP file, 325

V

Vaccine, 404
VAR (value-added reseller), defined, 456
VCPI (Virtual Control Program Interface), 237, 247, 295, 456
VDefend, 404
VDNET.386 virtual device driver, 381
Vector fonts, 145, 311, 315, 317, 456
VGA
driver and grabber files, 139, 149
font files, 104-106, 312-314
memory addresses, 216
troubleshooting, 20, 26, 409-412, 424
virtual support file, 150
Video memory
SYSTEM.INI entries, 212, 216
troubleshooting, 424, 425
Video Seven VGA
driver and grabber files, 139, 149
troubleshooting, 403, 410, 412
virtual support file, 150
Viralert, 404
Virex-PC, 404
Virtual COM Driver, 196
Virtual device, 150, 456
Virtual Display Driver (VDD), 94, 102, 408, 410
Virtual DMA Services, 255-256
Virtual Hard Disk (VHD), 34, 422
Virtual Keyboard Device (VKD), 204
Virtual machine (VM)
addresses for applications, 215, 453
COM port interrupt processing, 196
described, 239
device drivers in, 204
idle interrupts, 201
memory
allocation, 211, 213-214
expanded memory, 213-214
extended memory, 213-214, 239
printer interrupts, 213
read-write requests, 209
SYSTEM.INI entries, 193, 196, 205, 207, 213-214
timeslicing, 207, 291
Virtual memory
32-bit disk access, 520-523
386 enhanced mode, 243-247
creating swap files for, 244-245
defined, 453, 456
demand paging, 245-247, 448
management of, 243, 245-247
optimizing, 245, 520-523
pages, page swapping, and page table, 230, 245, 245-246
PostScript printer requirements, 334
swapping pages to network drive not recommended, 247
Virtual Memory Manager (VMM), 206, 230, 243, 245-246
Virtual Mouse Device (VMD), 100
ViruSafe, 404
VMM. *See* Virtual Memory Manager (VMM)
VT320 terminal emulator application, 380

W

Wallpaper, 153, 154, 170
Wave audio, 114, 154, 437
Western Digital
32-bit disk access and 1003 controller standard,

520, 523
Ethercard Plus, 388
troubleshooting, 11, 34, 36
WIN386.EXE file, 136, 150, 245
WIN.COM, 11, 68, 136-137, 152
[Win.*] copy-file sections in SETUP.INF, 108-109, 130-131
Win command switches, 249
Window (on screen)
running non-Windows applications in a, 292-293
WIN.INI entries, 164-169, 178-179
Windows 2.x, troubleshooting, 432
Windows 3.1. *See also* 386 enhanced mode Windows; Standard mode Windows; Windows applications; Windows Setup
compatibility with MS-DOS 5.0, 269-270
configuration, troubleshooting, 403-417
foreign language versions, 458
maintaining Windows
on a network, 369-370
using Setup, 82
minimum installation, 504
MS-DOS 5.0 configuration for, 248-249, 261
new features in
32-bit disk access, 520-523
Character Map, 321
File Manager features, 277
icons, 288
multimedia, 135
network features, 368
Object Linking and Embedding, 352
PIFs, 285
printing, 278
Program Manager features, 273
Setup, 58
SMARTDrive 4.0, 252-256
swap file features, 244
system registration database, 359-363
TrueType fonts, 311, 318-320
universal printer driver, 318, 321-322
upper memory management, 243

Windwos 3.1, *continued*
optimizing performance
adjusting UMBs, 263-266, 266-269
hardware, 258-260
MS-DOS, 259-260
network, 262
Windows configuration, 260
Windows applications
custom installation, 130
defined, 284, 456
files, 151-152
removing, 500
troubleshooting, 43
WINDOWS directory
defined, 58
files copied to by Setup, 92, 130
installing Windows in, during Setup, 77-78
personal *vs.* shared, 368
setting during installation, 64
Windows Driver Library, 478
Windows files
core files, 136, 137
deleting, 155, 500-504
driver files, 136-143
font files, 144-146
MS-DOS support files, 148-150
overview, 135-136
Windows applications and related files, 151-155
Windows for Pens, 506-514
Windows help files, 152, 503
[Windows Help] section in WIN.INI, 178-179
Windows Mode Setup
checking for SMARTDrive, 70
completing Setup, 71
custom application installation, 69-70
first stages of, 58, 68
system files update, 70
troubleshooting, 402-403
updating from earlier Windows version, 71
Windows Resource Directory
hardware support, 482-483
online services, 472-478
reference materials, 483-486
training services, 458-471
user groups, 479-481
Windows Resource Kit disk
downloading, 439
installing a sound driver file, 444
Microsoft IPX upgrade utility, 444
README files, 443
setup, 444
utilities described, 440-442
Windows Driver Library, 443, 444
[Windows] section in SETUP.INF, 93
[Windows] section in WIN.INI, 164-169

Windows Setup. *See also* Installing Windows 3.1
Administrative Setup option (setup /a), 72-74
Automated Setup (setup /h), 58, 75-81
Custom Setup, 58, 64-65
Express Setup, 58, 64
MS-DOS Mode Setup, 58, 63-68, 401-402
Network Setup (setup /n), 73-75
overview, 58-63
setup-related files, 152-153
shell, 94
switches for Windows Setup command, 60
technical discussion, 62-71
troubleshooting, 9-17, 399-403
Windows Mode Setup, 58, 68-71, 402-403
Windows shell, 272-276, 277-279
[Windows.system *] sections in SETUP.INF, 93
Windows Technical Support Library, 478
[Winexec] section in SETUP.INF, 90
WINFILE.INI, 223
Wingding (TrueType font), 146
WIN.INI
changes in the system registration database, 354
content, 163-182
content summary, 163
preserving, after reinstalling Windows, 15
size, 163
source file (WIN.SRC), 16, 77, 161
substituting screen fonts in, 335
Windows 3.1 changes, 116, 161-162
Windows installation changes, 77
WinOldApp file, 148, 290, 292, 423
WIN.SRC, 16, 77, 161
WINSTART.BAT file, 261
Workstations, network, 71,75, 456
.WPD (Windows PostScript Definition) file, 335
Wyse computer, 12, 419

X

X.25 network communications protocol, defined, 456
XGA display driver, 139, 150, 380
XGAAIDOS.SYS, 406
XMM. *See* Extended memory managers (XMM)
XMS. *See* Extended Memory Specification
XMS memory. *See* Extended memory

Z

Zenith, troubleshooting, 12, 35